

Table S26. The effective number of immigrants (N_m) from population i into population j per generation generated in MIGRATE-N.

$i \backslash j$	SD1	SD2	PDH1	PDH2	PDH3	PDH4	PDH5
SD1		0.000	0.222	0.040	0.000	0.000	0.004
SD2	0.001		0.501	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.004
PDH1	0.002	0.000		0.001	0.000	0.000	0.004
PDH2	0.002	0.000	0.238		0.002	0.000	0.008
PDH3	0.001	0.000	0.386	0.122		0.000	0.007
PDH4	0.002	0.000	0.370	0.024	0.004		0.078
PDH5	0.001	0.000	0.288	0.014	0.001	0.000	

SD1, Samae Dam (Department of livestock Uthai Thani); SM2, Samae Dam (Sanhawat Farm Uthai Thani); PDH1,= Pradu Hang Dam (Phitsanulok 1); PDH2, Pradu Hang Dam (Phitsanulok 2);PDH3, Pradu Hang Dam (Chiang Mai); PDH4, Pradu Hang Dam (Nakhon Pathom); PDH5,Pradu Hang Dam (Nonthaburi)