

77 Table S4. Pearson correlation coefficient ($n = 24$) between metabolites of Hanwoo and Chikso
 78 beef cuts and their sensor values of electronic tongue.

| Item | AHS | PKS | CTS | NMS | CPS | ANS | SCS |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <i>Rump cut</i> | | | | | | | |
| Acetate | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.20 | 0.31 | -0.26 | -0.06 | 0.32 |
| Alanine | 0.16 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.34 | -0.32 | -0.14 | 0.14 |
| Anserine | -0.11 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.28 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.15 |
| Asparagine | 0.20 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.26 | -0.27 | -0.10 | 0.15 |
| Carnosine | -0.11 | -0.04 | -0.01 | 0.09 | -0.28 | -0.40 | -0.11 |
| Creatine | -0.07 | 0.14 | 0.04 | -0.03 | -0.22 | 0.01 | -0.09 |
| Ethanol | -0.22 | -0.23 | 0.12 | -0.26 | -0.04 | 0.08 | -0.27 |
| Formate | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.32 | -0.18 | -0.22 | 0.22 |
| Fumarate | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.27 | -0.25 | -0.17 | 0.02 |
| Glutamate | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.23 | -0.33 | -0.16 | 0.04 |
| Glycine | -0.42 | -0.23 | 0.16 | -0.09 | -0.26 | -0.32 | -0.49 |
| Hypoxanthine | 0.30 | 0.34 | 0.02 | 0.55 | -0.29 | -0.28 | 0.31 |
| IMP | -0.20 | -0.17 | 0.01 | -0.54 | 0.36 | 0.41 | -0.20 |
| Inosine | -0.01 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.31 | -0.06 |
| Isoleucine | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.22 | -0.34 | -0.17 | 0.00 |
| Lactate | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.20 | -0.27 | -0.05 | 0.01 |
| L-Carnitine | 0.35 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.41 | 0.33 |
| Leucine | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.24 | -0.31 | -0.11 | 0.07 |
| Methionine | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.27 | -0.30 | -0.12 | 0.08 |
| N,N-Dimethylglycine | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.07 | -0.11 | -0.05 | 0.03 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
| Niacinamide | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.21 | 0.28 | -0.13 | 0.08 | 0.11 |
| Phenylalanine | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.28 | -0.32 | -0.17 | 0.06 |
| Taurine | 0.06 | -0.06 | -0.03 | 0.10 | -0.32 | -0.22 | 0.05 |
| Tyrosine | -0.06 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.13 | -0.28 | -0.09 | -0.08 |
| Uridine | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.07 | 0.33 | -0.44 | -0.33 | 0.05 |
| Valine | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.32 | -0.28 | -0.11 | 0.14 |
| o-Acetyl carnitine | -0.53 | -0.62 | -0.17 | -0.32 | 0.24 | -0.05 | -0.52 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | |
| <i>Loin cut</i> | | | | | | | |
| Acetate | -0.60 | -0.29 | 0.16 | -0.10 | -0.11 | -0.22 | -0.60 |
| Alanine | -0.53 | -0.27 | 0.10 | 0.11 | -0.14 | -0.23 | -0.54 |
| Anserine | 0.30 | 0.11 | -0.23 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.30 |
| Asparagine | -0.61 | -0.35 | 0.28 | -0.03 | -0.20 | -0.23 | -0.62 |
| Carnosine | 0.11 | -0.32 | -0.02 | 0.07 | -0.30 | -0.21 | 0.10 |
| Creatine | 0.26 | -0.13 | -0.14 | 0.08 | -0.18 | -0.15 | 0.26 |
| Ethanol | -0.49 | -0.49 | 0.18 | -0.02 | -0.35 | -0.44 | -0.50 |
| Formate | -0.59 | -0.30 | 0.10 | -0.11 | -0.12 | -0.31 | -0.60 |
| Fumarate | -0.69 | -0.44 | 0.19 | -0.02 | -0.31 | -0.44 | -0.70 |
| Glutamate | -0.58 | -0.23 | 0.19 | -0.09 | -0.06 | -0.19 | -0.59 |
| Glycine | 0.28 | 0.34 | -0.18 | -0.02 | 0.38 | 0.24 | 0.28 |
| Hypoxanthine | -0.30 | -0.14 | 0.11 | 0.04 | -0.08 | -0.21 | -0.31 |
| IMP | 0.18 | -0.35 | -0.03 | 0.03 | -0.43 | -0.23 | 0.17 |
| Inosine | 0.41 | -0.06 | -0.06 | 0.07 | -0.20 | -0.05 | 0.40 |
| Isoleucine | -0.54 | -0.29 | 0.27 | 0.01 | -0.15 | -0.17 | -0.55 |
| Lactate | -0.18 | -0.39 | 0.00 | 0.07 | -0.39 | -0.37 | -0.19 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
| L-Carnitine | -0.12 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.30 | 0.16 | 0.25 | -0.12 |
| Leucine | -0.51 | -0.24 | 0.30 | 0.01 | -0.12 | -0.11 | -0.52 |
| Methionine | -0.47 | -0.27 | 0.24 | 0.02 | -0.13 | -0.21 | -0.48 |
| N,N-Dimethylglycine | -0.34 | -0.41 | 0.17 | -0.06 | -0.29 | -0.34 | -0.35 |
| Niacinamide | 0.51 | 0.14 | -0.03 | 0.29 | -0.01 | 0.16 | 0.51 |
| Phenylalanine | -0.54 | -0.27 | 0.31 | 0.02 | -0.15 | -0.13 | -0.54 |
| Taurine | 0.08 | -0.03 | -0.03 | 0.11 | -0.10 | -0.07 | 0.08 |
| Tyrosine | -0.47 | -0.22 | 0.26 | 0.18 | -0.22 | -0.11 | -0.48 |
| Uridine | -0.19 | -0.20 | 0.27 | -0.11 | -0.13 | -0.20 | -0.20 |
| Valine | -0.60 | -0.30 | 0.28 | -0.02 | -0.17 | -0.18 | -0.61 |
| o-Acetyl carnitine | 0.33 | -0.07 | -0.12 | 0.15 | -0.27 | -0.18 | 0.33 |

79 Pearson correlation coefficients with bold letters indicate that the coefficients showed $|r| > 0.05$
80 and $p < 0.01$.
81 The electronic tongue sensors AHS, CTS, NMS, ANS, and SCS respond to sour, salty, umami,
82 sweet, and bitterness, respectively, whereas PKS and CPS represent universal taste intensity.